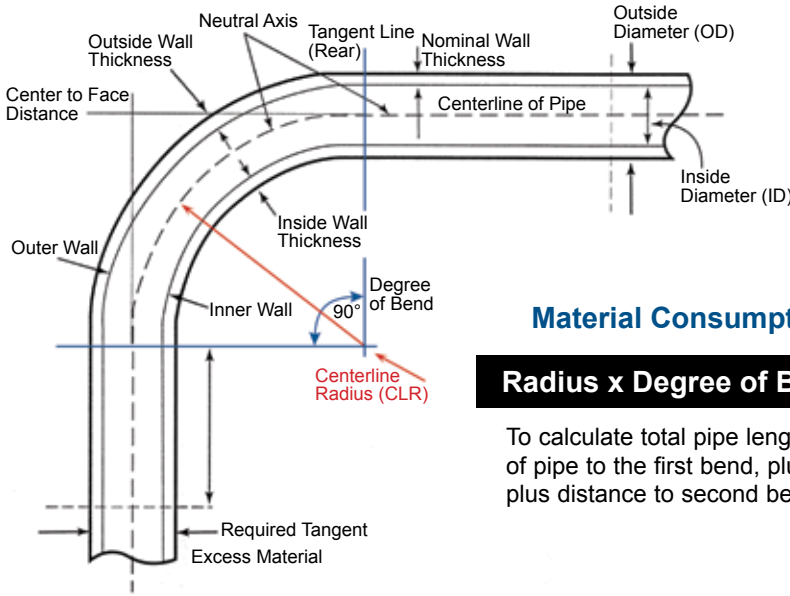




Bend Formula & Terminology



Material Consumption for Bend Angle

$$\text{Radius} \times \text{Degree of Bend} \times .0175 = \text{Length}$$

To calculate total pipe length, add distance from end of pipe to the first bend, plus first bend arc length, plus distance to second bend.

Rotary Draw Bend Reference Information

The following information should be used as a guideline only, exact material consumption may vary.

Material Required for Rotary Draw Bends in Pipe

Angle of Bend	Pipe Size and Centerline Radius					
	1/2"	3/4"	1"	1 1/4"	1 1/2"	2"
	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.5	3.9	5.9
Material Consumption Guideline						
15	.47	.58	.68	.92	1.0	1.5
30	.97	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.0	3.1
45	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.0	4.6
60	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.6	4.0	6.2
75	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.5	5.1	7.7
90	2.8	3.4	4.0	5.5	6.1	9.3
120	3.7	4.6	5.4	7.3	8.1	12.4
140	4.4	5.3	6.3	8.5	9.5	14.5
160	5.0	6.1	7.2	9.7	10.8	16.5
180	5.6	6.9	8.1	11.0	12.2	18.6

Minimum Distance Between Bends for Standard Non-Mandrel Tooling

Former Radius	Min. Distance Between Bends	
	Inches	Millimeters
1.4	36	2.3
1.8	46	3.1
2.2	56	3.7
2.6	67	3.9
3.2	82	3.9
3.5	90	4.3
3.9	100	4.3
4.1	105	4.3
4.4	112	4.3
4.7	120	5.5
5.1	130	5.5
5.9	145	5.9
6.7	170	5.9
7.5	190	5.9
8.9	225	5.9
10.2	260	6.2
11.8	300	6.2

Consult factory for special tooling request.